

人教版初中英语短语大全（2020）

七年级上册

一双	a pair of	你好吗？	How are you?
一套；一副；一组	a set of	(购物时) …多少钱？	How much...?
请求；恳求（给予）	ask …for	…多大年纪？…几岁了？	How old ...?
我能帮您吗？	Can I help you?	学生卡；身份证	ID card
快点儿	come on	用英语	in English
劳驾；请原谅	excuse me	姓	last name
名字	first name	中学；初中	middle school
尤疑；肯定	for sure	飞机模型	model plane
从…到…	from…to…	铅笔盒；文具盒	pencil box
下午好！	Good afternoon!	再见！	See you!
晚上好！	Good evening!	(英式) 足球	soccer ball
早上好！	Good morning!	磁带播放机	tape player
生日快乐！	Happy birthday!	电话号码	telephone number
(表示祝愿) 过得愉快！	Have a good day!	为…而感谢你	thank you for ...
	Have a good time!	思考；思索	think about
给你。	Here you are.	看电视	watch TV
(提出建议) …怎么样？	How about ...?	(询问消息或提出建议) …怎么样？…好吗？	What about ... ?

七年级下册

一点；少量	a little	出去吃饭	eat out
在…对面	across from	要么…要么…；或者…或者…	either …or ...
总的来说	all in all	喜欢阅读	enjoy reading
世界各地	around the world	每天	every day
擅长于…	be good at ...	喂鸡	feed chickens
善于应付…的；对…有办法	Be good with ...	消防站	fire station
处于（极大）危险之中	be in(great danger	放风筝	fly a kite
对…感兴趣	be interested in	遵守规则	follow the rules
由…制成的	(be) made of	吃惊	get a surprise
中等身高	(be) of medium height	穿上衣服	get dressed
准时	(be) on time	迷路	get lost
(对某人) 要求严格	be strict(with sb.)	受欢迎；流行	get popular
在…和…之间	between ...and ...	到达	get to
给…带来好运	bring good luck to...	起床；站起	get up
骑自行车	by bike	沿着（这条街）走	go along(the street)
(给某人) 回电话	call(sb.)back	外出（娱乐）	go out
实现；成为现实	come true	去电影院	go to the movies
砍倒	cut down	必须；不得不	have to
做作业	do(on e's)homework	在某方面帮助（某人）	help(sb.)with sth.
清洗餐具	do the dishes	中学	high school
端午节	Dragon Boat	在…前面	in front of

Festival			
喝茶 1	drink tea	在乡下；在农村	in the country
互相；彼此	each other	最后	in the end
稍微；有点儿	kind of	广播电台	radio station
听…	listen to ...	看报纸	read a newspaper
客厅	living room	骑自行车	ride a bike
大量；许多	lots of	骑马	ride a horse
许愿	make a wish	此刻；马上	right now
结交朋友	make friends	跑开	run away
铺床	make one's bed	冲…大声叫嚷	shout at ...
做汤	make soup	对…大声喊叫	shout to ...
给奶牛挤奶	milk a cow	说英语	speak English
度假	on (a)vacation	花时间	spend time
(在)周末	on weekends	深夜不睡；熬夜	stay up late
	on the weekend	捎个口信；传话	take a message
一(大)碗…	one (large)bowl of ...	洗淋浴	take a shower
付费电话	pay phone	散步；走一走	take a walk
下国际象棋	play chess	点菜	take one's order
敲鼓	play the drums	乘地铁	take the subway
弹钢琴	play the piano	跟…说	talk to ...
拉小提琴	play the violin	认为；想起	think of
警察局	police station	向右/左转	turn right/left
邮局	post office	上上下下；起伏	up and down
搭起；举起	put up	把…弄醒	wake ...up
许多	quite a lot (of ...) —	(表示意思) 愿意；喜欢	would like

八年级上册

动作影片	action movie	例如	for example
各种类型的；各种各样的	all kinds of	去看医生	go to the/a doctor
其他时间；别的时间	another time	长大；成熟；成长	grow up
只要；既然	as long as	闲逛；常去某处	hang out
至少；不少于；起码	at least	几乎从不	hardly ever
在…开始	at the beginning of	有相同特征；(想法、兴趣等方面) 相同	have ... in common
能够做某事	be able to	关于；与…有关系	have to do with
与…不同；与…有差异	be different from	接到(某人的)信、电话等	hear from
准备好(做某事)；愿意(做某事)	be ready to	(帮助...) 分担工作、解决难题	help out
与…相像的、类似的	be similar to	许多；大量	hundreds of
确信；对…有把握	be sure about	确切地说；事实是；实际上	in fact
是…的职责；由…决定	be up to	分成两半	in half
因为	because of	垃圾食品	junk food
使显现；使表现出	bring out	保守秘密	keep ... to oneself
关心；在意	care about	少于	less than

计算机程序设计员；编程人员	computer programmer	照料；照顾	look after
干得好	do a good job	寻找；寻求	look for
装扮；乔装打扮	dress up	盼望；期待	look forward to
突然倒下；跌倒；倒塌	fall down	确保；查明	make sure
给…的感觉；感受到	feel like	成为足球队的一员	make the soccer team
查明；弄清	find out	编造（故事、谎言等）	make up
奶昔	milk shake	例如；像…这样	such as
多于	more than	摇摆舞	swing dance
当然；自然	of course	认真地待…	take …seriously
多次；反复地	over and over again	去旅行	take a trip
参与；发挥作用	play a part	代替；替换	take sb.'s place
发挥作用；有影响	play a role	（尤指为消遣）学着做；开始做	take up
炸土豆片；炸薯条	potato chips	后天	the day after tomorrow
为…做准备	prepare for	前天	the day before yesterday
小学	primary school	和…相同；与…一致	the same as
相当多；不少	quite a few	拒绝	turn down
到目前为止；迄今为止	so far	接通（电流、煤气、水等）；打开	turn on
太空站；宇宙空间站	space station	写下；记录下	write down

八年级下册

两个；一对；几个	a couple of	自从	ever since
有点儿；稍微	a little bit	进入梦乡；睡着	fall asleep
频繁；反复	all the time	爱上；喜欢上	fall in love
全年	all year round	绊倒	fall over
游乐场	amusement park	（可以）随便（做某事）	fell free
就我所知	as far as I know	修理；装饰	fix up
至于；关于	as for	满是…的；（有）大量的；（有）丰富的	full of
一…就…	as soon as	陷入；参与	get into
出生时	at birth	结婚	get married
起初；起先	at first	下车	get off
掌管；管理	be in control of	和睦相处；关系良好	get on with
习惯于…；适应于…	be used to	离开；从…出来	get out of
重要的事	big deal	赠送；捐赠	give away
棋类游戏	board game	分发；散发	give out
面包机	bread maker	放弃	give up
打电话给（某人）；征召	call up	（闹钟）发出响声	go off
照顾；非常喜欢	care for	分发	hand out
察看；观察	check out	感冒	have a cold
（使）变得更高兴；振奋起来	cheer up	发烧	have a fever
打扫（或清除）干净	clean up	看看	have a look
清理；丢掉	clear out	胃痛	have a stomachache
几乎；接近	close to	赶快：急忙（做某事）	hurry up

想出；提出 (主意、计划、回答等)	come up with	依…看	in one's opinion
比较；对比	compare ... with	目的是；为了	in order to
乡村音乐	country music(也作 country)	沉默；无声	in silence
切除	cut off	面对 (问题、困难等)	in the face of
删除；删去	cut out	代替；反而	instead of
依靠；信赖	depend on	初级中学	junior high school
逐渐变弱；逐渐消失	die down	躺下	lie down
即使；虽然	even though (=even if)	快速查看；浏览	look through
影响；有作用	make a difference	吸入；吞入 (体内)	take in
前往；费力地前进	make one's way	量体温	take one's temperature
不再；不复	no longer	倒垃圾	take out the rubbish
一方面…另一方面…	on the one hand ... on the other hand ...	冒险	take risks (take a risk)
从前	once upon a time	茶艺	tea art
互相	one another	茶具	tea set
大约	or so	数以各计的；许许多多的	thousands of
放弃；交出 (尤指不舍得的东西)	part with	说实在的	to be honest
接电话	pick up (=pick up the phone)	使…惊讶的是；出乎…的意料	to one's surprise
推迟	put off	参加…选拔；试用	try out
立即；马上	right away	变成	turn ... into
用尽；耗尽	run out (of)	到达 (某数量、程度等) ; 至多有；不多于	up to
科幻小说 (或影片等)	science fiction	曾经…；过去…	used to
建起；设立	set up	走路时撞着	walk into
软体玩具；布绒玩具	soft toy	怎么了？出什么事了？	What's the matter?
(外貌或行为) 像：	take after	明矾不舒服？	What's wrong?
休息	take breaks (take a break)	成功地发展；解决	work out
照顾；处理	take care of	庭院拍卖会	yard sale
拆除；往下拽；记录	take down		

九年级全册

毕竟；终归	after all	召来；叫来	call in
在…前面	ahead of	把…擦掉	clean ... off
突然；猛地	all of a sudden	把…和…连接或联系起来	connect ... with
连同；除…以外还	along with	化装舞会	costume party
同时；一起	at the same time	应对；处理	deal with
在…顶部或顶端	at the top of	把…分开	divide ... into
天生具有	be born with	使人发疯/发狂	drive sb. crazy/mad
成为某人朋友	be friends with sb.	顺便访问；随便进入	drop by
对某人苛刻；对某人要求严厉	be hard on sb.	首先	first of all
对…有害	be harmful to	时常：有时	from time to time

以…闻名；为人知晓	be known for	挡…的路；妨碍	get in the way of
为…骄傲；感到自豪	be proud of	大动肝火；气愤	get mad
对…有责任；负责任	be responsible for	习惯于	get used to
对某人心存感激	be thankful to sb.	捎…一程	give …a lift
渴望；渴求	be thirsty for	(时间)逝去；过去	go by
信任；信赖	believe in	特地；格外努力	go out of one's way
恢复；使想起；归还	bring back	有道理	have a point
偶然；意外地	by accident	连续几次地	in a row
错误地；无意中	by mistake	与…成一排	in line with
在(某时间点)以前	by the end of	亲身；亲自	in person
在…以前	by the time …	公开地；在别人(尤指生人)面前	in public
既然那样；假使那样的话	in that case	齐心协力；通力合作	pull together
总共；合计	in total	增加(体重)；发胖	put on
避免接近；远离	keep …away from	好好利用某物	put sth. to good use
沉住气；保持冷静	keep one's cool	而不是	rather than
开除某人	kick sb. off	追逐；追赶	run after
摆开；布置	lay out	卖光	sell out
不包括；不提及；忽略	leave out	高中	senior high(school)
使失望	let - - down	分离；隔开	separate from
回首(往事)；回忆；回顾	look back at	出发；启程	set out
钦佩；仰慕	look up to	赶到；露面	show up
使(某人)感到宾至如归	make- feel at home	关闭；停止运转	shut off
弄得一团糟(一塌糊涂)	make a mess	坚持；固守	stick to
作出努力	make an effort	采取行动	take action
自己做决定	make one's own decision	脱下(衣服)；(飞机等)起飞	take off
既不…也不…	neither …nor	参加	take part in
不论；无论	no matter	发生；出现	take place
不但…而且…	not only …but also …	为…感到自豪	take pride in
偶尔地；间或	once in a while	回嘴；顶嘴	talk back
剪纸	paper cutting	食物链	the food chain
抱歉，对不起；什么，请再说一遍	pard on me	越…越…；愈…愈…	the more …the more …
停车场；停车区	parking lot	奥林匹克运动会	the Olympics
路过；经过	pass by	扔掉；抛弃	throw away
注意；关注	pay attention to	起初；开始时	to start with
付费；付出代价	pay for	关掉	turn off
大里；充足	plenty of	毫无疑问；的确	without doubt
拆下；摧毁	pull - - down	宁愿	would rather

