

## 初一英语学习知识点总结

## 初一英语语法——句式

## 1. 陈述句

肯定陈述句 a) This is a book. (be 动词)

b) He looks very young. (连系动词)

c) I want a sweat like this. (实义动词)

d) I can bring some things to school. (情态动词)

e) There's a computer on my desk. (There be 结构)

否定陈述句 a) These aren't their books. b) They don't look nice.

c) Kate doesn't go to No. 4 Middle School. d) Kate can't find her doll.

e) There isn't a cat here. (=There's no cat here.)

## 2. 祈使句

肯定祈使句 a) Please go and ask the man. b) Let's learn English!

c) Come in, please.

否定祈使句 a) Don't be late. b) Don't hurry.

## 3. 疑问句

1) 一般疑问句 a) Is Jim a student? b) Can I help you? c) Does she like salad?

d) Do they watch TV? e) Is she reading?

肯定回答: a) Yes, he is. b) Yes, you can. c) Yes, she does. d) Yes, they do. e) Yes, she is.

否定回答: a) No, he isn't. b) No, you can't. c) No, she doesn't. d) No, they don't. e) No, she isn't.

2) 选择疑问句 Is the table big or small? 回答 It's big./ It's small.

3) 特殊疑问句

① 问年龄 How old is Lucy? She is twelve.

② 问种类 What kind of movies do you like? I like action movies and comedies.

③ 问身体状况 How is your uncle? He is well/fine.

④ 问方式 How do/can you spell it? L-double O-K.

How do we contact you? My e-mail address is cindyjones@163.com.

⑤ 问原因 Why do you want to join the club?

⑥ 问时间 What's the time? (=What time is it?) It's a quarter to ten a.m..

What time do you usually get up, Rick? At five o'clock.

When do you want to go? Let's go at 7:00.

⑦ 问地方 Where's my backpack? It's under the table.

⑧ 问颜色 What color are they? They are light blue.

What's your favourite color? It's black.

⑨ 问人物 Who's that? It's my sister.

Who is the boy in blue? My brother.

Who isn't at school? Peter and Emma.

Who are Lisa and Tim talking to?

⑩ 问东西 What's this/that (in English)? It's a pencil case.

What else can you see in the picture? I can see some broccoli, strawberries and hamburgers.

11 问姓名 What's your aunt's name? Her name is Helen./She's Helen.

What's your first name? My first name's Ben.

What's your family name? My family name's Smith.

12 问哪一个 Which do you like? I like one in the box.

13 问字母 What letter is it? It's big D/small f.

14 问价格 How much are these pants? They're 15 dollars.

15 问电话号码 What's your phone number? It's 576-8349.

16 问谓语(动作) What's he doing? He's watching TV.

17 问职业(身份) What do you do? I'm a teacher.

What's your father? He's a doctor.